

Additional Learning Requirements (Obblighi Formativi Aggiuntivi - OFA) and methods of fulfilment – Economics and Management (Academic Year 2026–27)

Upon admission to the Bachelor's Degree Programme in **Economics and Management**, each student's initial academic preparation is assessed. Where the assessment indicates an insufficient level of preparation, **Additional Learning Requirements (Obblighi Formativi Aggiuntivi – OFA)** are assigned. These requirements must be fulfilled within the student's first year of enrolment.

For the Bachelor's Degree Programme in **Economics and Management**, the assessment of initial preparation is based on the results obtained in one of the following tests:

- **TOLC-E;**
- **Cent-S;**
- **English TOLC-E**, provided that the test was taken on or after **1 January 2025**.

The minimum scores required to fulfil the OFA are published on the website of the **School of Economics and Management (SEM)** at the following page:

<https://www.sem.unisi.it/it/didattica/test-di-valutazione-corsi-di-laurea>

Any assigned OFA may be fulfilled through one of the following methods:

- achieving the required minimum score in a subsequent **TOLC-E** or **Cent-S** test;
- obtaining a passing grade in the first assignment of the **Principles of Mathematics** course;
- passing the **Principles of Mathematics** examination.

Students who fail to fulfil their OFA by the end of their first year of enrolment will not be permitted to take examinations for the second-year courses included in their study plan.